



Etsuo A. SUSAKI

Department of Systems Pharmacology, Graduate School of Medicine, The University of Tokyo, Japan

Contact : suishess-kyu [at sign] uin.ac.jp
Please replace [at sign] with @.

Research Interests

Multicellular Systems Biology, Aging, Disease model, Tissue clearing, 3D imaging

Education

- 2002 | Medical doctor, Faculty of Medicine, Kyushu University
- 2007 | Doctor of Medicine, Graduate School of Medicine, Kyushu University

Professional Career

- 2006-2010 | Post-doc, Medical Institute of Bioregulation, Kyushu University
- 2010-2013 | Post-doc (JSPS PD/RIKEN SPR), RIKEN CDB
- 2013 - present | Faculty staff (2019- associate prof.), Graduate School of Medicine, The University of Tokyo

Scientific Activities

- 2002-2010 | Research on cell cycle/cell activity states and their molecular mechanisms
- 2010 - present | Development of cell-omics and high-throughput genetics technology

Honors

- 2017 | The Young Scientists' Prize of The Commendation for Science and Technology by the Minister of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology
- 2019 | Selected award of PRESTO "Single-cell" area, Japan Science and Technology Agency

Publications

1. Susaki EA et al., "Versatile whole-organ/body staining based on electrolyte-gel properties of biological tissues", Nature Communications 11 (2020) 1982.
2. Susaki EA and Ueda HR. "Whole-body and Whole-Organ Clearing and Imaging Techniques with Single-Cell Resolution: Toward Organism-Level Systems Biology in Mammals", Cell Chemical Biology 23 (2016) 137-157.
3. Susaki EA et al., "Whole-Brain Imaging with Single-Cell Resolution Using Chemical Cocktails and Computational Analysis", Cell 157 (2014) 726-739.

CUBIC-HistoVision: a versatile three-dimensional whole-organ/body staining and imaging based on electrolyte-gel properties of biological tissue

Etsuo A. SUSAKI

Department of Systems Pharmacology, Graduate School of Medicine, The University of Tokyo, Japan

The recent development of various tissue clearing and three-dimensional (3D) imaging methods, including our CUBIC pipeline [1-2], allowed the comprehensive observation of the whole organ/body with cellular resolution or more. However, in the long history of histology, whole-organ/body 3D staining and imaging have been challenging due to the difficulty of adequate penetration of stains and antibodies. Even a small dye occasionally exhibits resistance to penetration, implying a complex physicochemical environment in the staining system.

In this presentation, we will introduce a versatile whole-organ/body staining and imaging protocol named CUBIC-HistoVision [3]. To dissect the complex physicochemical environment, we first conducted a precise characterization of biological tissue as an electrolyte gel. Then, we experimentally evaluated a broad range of 3D staining conditions by using a simplified tissue-mimicking artificial electrolyte gel. The combination of essential conditions allowed a bottom-up design of efficient 3D staining protocol which could uniformly label adult whole mouse brains, an adult marmoset hemisphere, a ~1 cm³ tissue block of adult human postmortem cerebellum, and an infant whole marmoset body with dozens of antibodies and cell-impermeant nucleic acid stains. We also demonstrate that our protocol enabled structural and functional neural circuit identification and analysis with Rabies virus tracing and whole-brain c-Fos immunostaining. The CUBIC-HistoVision offers advanced opportunities for organ- and organism-scale histological analysis of multicellular systems in the brain and body.

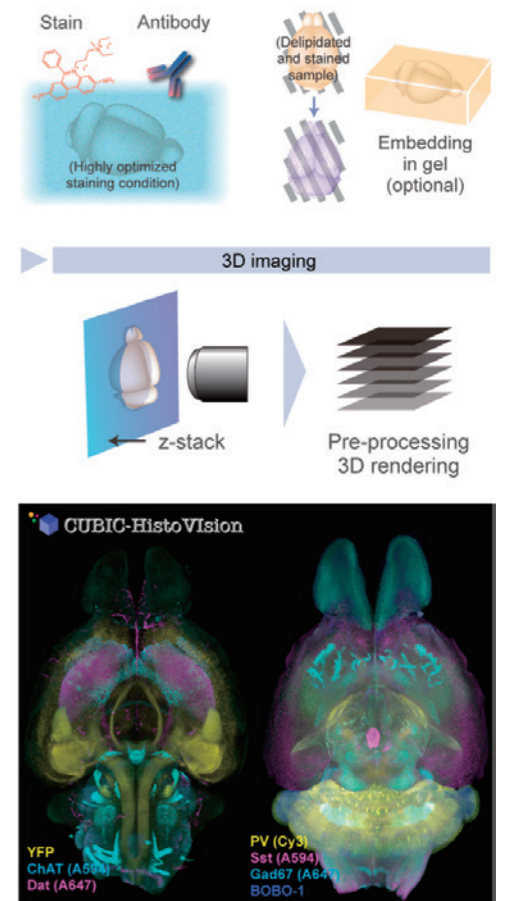


Fig. 1 Overview of CUBIC-HistoVision and representative 3D imaging data of whole mouse brains.

References

- [1] Susaki et al. Cell 157: 726-739 (2014)
- [2] Susaki et al. Nature Protocols 10: 1709-1727 (2015)
- [3] Susaki et al. Nature Communications 11: 1982 (2020)